

## Speech, Language, and Hearing Milestones from Birth to Five Years of Age According to the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association

<https://www.asha.org/public/speech/development/chart/>

### Birth to One Year

Hearing and Understanding	Talking
<p><b>Birth–3 Months</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Startles at loud sounds.</li> <li>Quiets or smiles when you talk.</li> <li>Seems to recognize your voice. Quiets if crying.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Birth–3 Months</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Makes cooing sounds.</li> <li>Cries change for different needs.</li> <li>Smiles at people.</li> </ul>
<p><b>4–6 Months</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moves her eyes in the direction of sounds.</li> <li>Responds to changes in your tone of voice.</li> <li>Notices toys that make sounds.</li> <li>Pays attention to music.</li> </ul>	<p><b>4–6 Months</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Coos and babbles when playing alone or with you.</li> <li>Makes speech-like babbling sounds, like <i>pa, ba, and mi</i>.</li> <li>Giggles and laughs.</li> <li>Makes sounds when happy or upset.</li> </ul>
<p><b>7 Months–1 Year</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Turns and looks in the direction of sounds.</li> <li>Looks when you point.</li> <li>Turns when you call her name.</li> <li>Understands words for common items and people—words like <i>cup, truck, juice, and daddy</i>.</li> <li>Starts to respond to simple words and phrases, like “No,” “Come here,” and “Want more?”</li> <li>Plays games with you, like peek-a-boo and pat-a-cake.</li> <li>Listens to songs and stories for a short time.</li> </ul>	<p><b>7 Months–1 Year</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Babbles long strings of sounds, like <i>mimi upup babababa</i>.</li> <li>Uses sounds and gestures to get and keep attention.</li> <li>Points to objects and shows them to others.</li> <li>Uses gestures like waving bye, reaching for “up,” and shaking his head no.</li> <li>Imitates different speech sounds.</li> <li>Says 1 or 2 words, like <i>hi, dog, dada, mama, or uh-oh</i>. This will happen around his first birthday, but sounds may not be clear.</li> </ul>

## One Year to Two Years

Hearing and Understanding	Talking
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Points to a few body parts when you ask.</li><li>• Follows 1-part directions, like "Roll the ball" or "Kiss the baby."</li><li>• Responds to simple questions, like "Who's that?" or "Where's your shoe?"</li><li>• Listens to simple stories, songs, and rhymes.</li><li>• Points to pictures in a book when you name them.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Uses a lot of new words.</li><li>• Uses <i>p</i>, <i>b</i>, <i>m</i>, <i>h</i>, and <i>w</i> in words.</li><li>• Starts to name pictures in books.</li><li>• Asks questions, like "What's that?", "Who's that?", and "Where's kitty?"</li><li>• Puts 2 words together, like "more apple," "no bed," and "mommy book."</li></ul>

## Two Years to Three Years

Hearing and Understanding	Talking
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understands opposites, like go–stop, big–little, and up–down.</li><li>• Follows 2-part directions, like "Get the spoon and put it on the table."</li><li>• Understands new words quickly.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Has a word for almost everything.</li><li>• Talks about things that are not in the room.</li><li>• Uses <i>k, g, f, t, d,</i> and <i>n</i> in words.</li><li>• Uses words like <i>in, on,</i> and <i>under.</i></li><li>• Uses two- or three- words to talk about and ask for things.</li><li>• People who know your child can understand him.</li><li>• Asks "Why?"</li><li>• Puts 3 words together to talk about things. May repeat some words and sounds.</li></ul>

## Three Years to Four Years

Hearing and Understanding	Talking
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Responds when you call from another room.</li><li>• Understands words for some colors, like <i>red</i>, <i>blue</i>, and <i>green</i>.</li><li>• Understands words for some shapes, like <i>circle</i> and <i>square</i>.</li><li>• Understands words for family, like <i>brother</i>, <i>grandmother</i>, and <i>aunt</i>.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Answers simple who, what, and where questions.</li><li>• Says rhyming words, like <i>hat-cat</i>.</li><li>• Uses pronouns, like <i>I</i>, <i>you</i>, <i>me</i>, <i>we</i>, and <i>they</i>.</li><li>• Uses some plural words, like <i>toys</i>, <i>birds</i>, and <i>buses</i>.</li><li>• Most people understand what your child says.</li><li>• Asks when and how questions.</li><li>• Puts 4 words together. May make some mistakes, like "I goed to school."</li><li>• Talks about what happened during the day. Uses about 4 sentences at a time.</li></ul>

## Four Years to Five Years

Hearing and Understanding	Talking
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understands words for order, like <i>first</i>, <i>next</i>, and <i>last</i>.</li><li>• Understands words for time, like <i>yesterday</i>, <i>today</i>, and <i>tomorrow</i>.</li><li>• Follows longer directions, like “Put your pajamas on, brush your teeth, and then pick out a book.”</li><li>• Follows classroom directions, like “Draw a circle on your paper around something you eat.”</li><li>• Hears and understands most of what she hears at home and in school.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Says all speech sounds in words. May make mistakes on sounds that are harder to say, like <i>l</i>, <i>s</i>, <i>r</i>, <i>v</i>, <i>z</i>, <i>ch</i>, <i>sh</i>, and <i>th</i>.</li><li>• Responds to “What did you say?”</li><li>• Talks without repeating sounds or words most of the time.</li><li>• Names letters and numbers.</li><li>• Uses sentences that have more than 1 action word, like <i>jump</i>, <i>play</i>, and <i>get</i>. May make some mistakes, like “Zach gots 2 video games, but I got one.”</li><li>• Tells a short story.</li><li>• Keeps a conversation going.</li><li>• Talks in different ways, depending on the listener and place. Your child may use short sentences with younger children. He may talk louder outside than inside.</li></ul>